

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA
WESTERN DIVISION

NO. 5:23-CR-00165-1M

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA :
:
v. : **PRELIMINARY ORDER**
: **OF FORFEITURE**
KOJO OWUSU DARTEY :
:

WHEREAS, the above-named defendant has been found guilty by a jury verdict as to Counts One, Three, Four, Five, Thirteen, Fourteen, and Fifteen of the Indictment, charging the defendant with offenses in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1001(a)(2), 18 U.S.C. § 1623(a), 18 U.S.C. § 371, 18 U.S.C. §§ 922(a)(1)(A), 922(e), and 924, 18 U.S.C. § 554, and 50 U.S.C. § 4819;

AND WHEREAS, the government has filed a motion for entry of a Preliminary Order of Forfeiture, showing unto the Court: that each firearm and ammunition was involved in or used in the offense(s) to which he was convicted, or was in the defendant's possession or immediate control at the time of arrest, and is therefore subject to forfeiture pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 924(d)(1) and/or 18 U.S.C. § 3665; and that the defendant individually, or in combination with one or more co-defendants, has or had an ownership, beneficial, possessory, or other legal interest in and/or exercised dominion and control over each item of property that is subject to forfeiture herein;

NOW, THEREFORE, based upon the jury's verdict, the points and authorities in the government's motion, and all of the evidence of record in this case, the Court

FINDS as fact and CONCLUDES as a matter of law that there is a nexus between each item of property listed below and the offense(s) to which the defendant was found guilty, and that the defendant (or any combination of defendants in this case) has or had an interest in the property to be forfeited,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that:

1. The following property is forfeited to the United States pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(b)(2), 18 U.S.C. §§ 924(d) and/or 3665, and 50 U.S.C. § 4819(d)(1);

Personal Property:

- a) One Glock 19 Gen5, 9x19 Pistol (SN BTDD723), seized on September 23, 2021, from a shipping container at the Port of Tema Ghana, and any and all associated magazines and ammunition;
- b) One Glock 19 Gen5, 9x19 Pistol (SN BTDC771), seized on September 23, 2021, from a shipping container at the Port of Tema, Ghana, and any and all associated magazines and ammunition;
- c) One Glock 19 Gen5, 9x19 Pistol (SN BSKP643) seized on September 23, 2021, from a shipping container at the Port of Tema, Ghana, and any and all associated magazines and ammunition;
- d) One Glock 19 Gen5, 9x19 Pistol (SN BSTM196), seized on September 23, 2021, from a shipping container at the Port of Tema, Ghana, and any and all associated magazines and ammunition;
- e) One Glock 19 Gen5, 9x19 Pistol (SN BTKB735), seized on September 23, 2021, from a shipping container at the Port of Tema, Ghana, and

any and all associated magazines and ammunition;

- f) One Glock 19 Gen5, 9x19 Pistol (SN BRKE061), seized on September 23, 2021, from a shipping container at the Port of Tema, Ghana, and any and all associated magazines and ammunition;
- g) One Springfield Armory XD40, 40 caliber Pistol (SN GM160284), seized on September 23, 2021, from a shipping container at the Port of Tema, Ghana, and any and all associated magazines and ammunition;
- h) One Springfield Armory XD9, 9mm pistol (SN US957839), seized on September 23, 2021, from a shipping container at the Port of Tema, Ghana, and any and all associated magazines and ammunition;
- i) One Taurus 856, 38 Special Revolver (SN ACE882438), seized on September 23, 2021, from a shipping container at the port of Tema, Ghana, and any and all associated magazines and ammunition;
- j) One Radikal Arms NK-1 shotgun (SN 20-RB-01839); seized on September 23, 2021, from a shipping container at the Port of Tema, Ghana, and any and all associated magazines and ammunition;
- k) One Tactical Machining TM-15, 223 caliber rifle (A0007369), seized on September 23, 2021, from a shipping container at the Port of Tema, Ghana, and any and all associated magazines and ammunition.

- l) Cylindrical metal device, no manufacturer's markings or serial number (suspected silencer).
- m) Three cylindrical metal devices, no manufacturer's markings or serial numbers (suspected silencers).
- n) Four cylindrical metal devices, no manufacturer's markings or serial numbers (suspected silencers).
- o) Tactical Machining, model TM-15, 5.56mm NATO caliber firearm, serial number A0007369 (suspected short-barrel rifle).

2. Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(b)(3), the U.S. Attorney General, Secretary of the Treasury, Secretary of Homeland Security, or a designee is authorized to seize, inventory, and otherwise maintain custody and control of the property, whether held by the defendant or by a third-party. **Any person who knowingly destroys, damages, wastes, disposes of, transfers, or otherwise takes any action with respect to the property, or attempts to do so, for the purpose of preventing or impairing the Government's lawful authority to take such property into its custody or control or to continue holding such property under its lawful custody and control, may be subject to criminal prosecution pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 2232(a).**

3. Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(b)(3) and 32.2(c)(1)(B), the United States is authorized to conduct any discovery pursuant to the applicable Federal Rules of Civil Procedure needed to identify, locate, or dispose of the above-referenced

property, or other substitute assets, including depositions, interrogatories, requests for production of documents and for admission, and the issuance of subpoenas.

4. If and to the extent required by Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(b)(6), 21 U.S.C. § 853(n), and/or other applicable law, the United States shall provide notice of this Order and of its intent to dispose of the specified real and/or personal property listed above, by publishing and sending notice in the same manner as in civil forfeiture cases, as provided in Rule G(4) of the Supplemental Rules for Admiralty or Maritime Claims and Asset Forfeiture Actions. The United States shall then file a Notice with the Court documenting for the record: (1) proof of publication, or the government's reliance on an exception to the publication requirement found in Supplemental Rule G(4)(a)(i); and (2) the government's efforts to send direct notice to all known potential third-party claimants in accordance with Supplemental Rule G(4)(b)(iii), or a representation that no other potential claimants are known to the government. This Order shall not take effect as the Court's Final Order of Forfeiture until an appropriate Notice has been filed and the time in which any third parties with notice of the forfeiture are permitted by law to file a petition has expired.

5. **Any person other than the above-named defendant, having or claiming any legal interest in the subject property must, within 30 days of the final publication of notice or of receipt of actual notice, whichever is earlier, petition the Court to adjudicate the validity of the asserted interest pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(c)(1) and 21 U.S.C. § 853(n)(2). The petition must be signed by the petitioner under penalty of perjury and shall set**

forth: the nature and extent of the petitioner's right, title, or interest in the subject property; the time and circumstances of the petitioner's acquisition of the right, title, or interest in the property; any additional facts supporting the petitioner's claim; and the relief sought. The petition may be hand-delivered to the Clerk at any federal courthouse within the Eastern District of North Carolina or mailed to the following address:

U.S. District Court Clerk
Eastern District of North Carolina
P.O. Box 25670
Raleigh, NC 27611

6. If one or more timely petitions are received by the Court, the Court will enter a separate scheduling order governing the conduct of any forfeiture ancillary proceedings under Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(c). Following the Court's disposition of all timely filed petitions, a Final Order of Forfeiture that amends this Order as necessary to account for any third-party rights shall be entered pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(c)(2) and 21 U.S.C. § 853(n)(6). The receipt of a petition as to one or more specific items of property shall not delay this Order of Forfeiture from becoming final, in accordance with the following paragraph, as to any remaining property to which no petition has been filed.

7. If no third party files a timely petition, or if this Court denies and/or dismisses all third party petitions timely filed, this Order shall become the Final Order of Forfeiture, as provided by Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(c)(2), and the United States shall dispose of the property according to law, including without limitation

liquidation by sale or any other commercially feasible means, destruction, and/or retention or transfer of an asset for official use. The United States shall have clear title to the property and may warrant good title to any subsequent purchaser or transferee pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 853(n)(7). If any firearm or ammunition subject to this Order is in the physical custody of a state or local law enforcement agency at the time this Order is entered, the custodial agency is authorized to dispose of the forfeited property by destruction or incapacitation in accordance with its regulations, when no longer needed as evidence.

8. Upon sentencing and issuance of the Judgment and Commitment Order, the Clerk of Court is DIRECTED to incorporate a reference to this Order of Forfeiture in the applicable section of the Judgment, as required by Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(b)(4)(B). In accordance with Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(b)(4)(A), this Order shall become final as to the defendant at sentencing.

9. The Court shall retain jurisdiction to enforce this Order, and to amend it as necessary, pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2(e).

SO ORDERED, this the 27th day of January, 2025.



RICHARD E. MYERS II
CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE